Pacific Ocean, which have evidently lain there for a long period

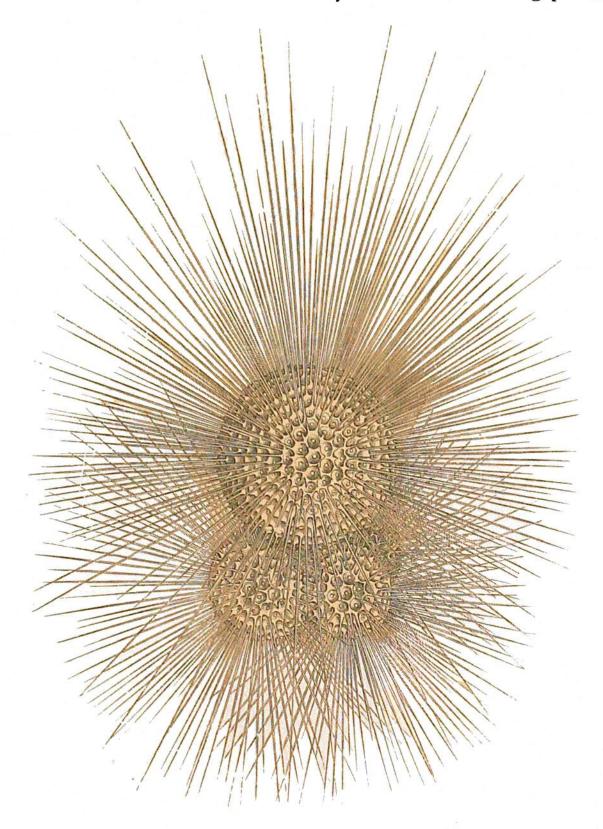


FIG. 118.

Globigerina bulloides, d'Orbigny. From the surface (magnified).

of time, having become much decomposed or deeply impregnated, and in many cases thickly coated, by the peroxides of manganese