

designed to include certain species differing from most of their congeners either in the number of visible segments or in the character of the orifice. Such aberrant varieties as *Miliolina triquetra* are necessarily disregarded in the construction of a generic definition.

*Miliolina seminulum*, Linné, sp. (Pl. V. fig. 6, *a.b.c.*).

- "Conchula minima arcte in se contorta, &c." Plancus, 1739, De Conch. min. not., p. 19, pl. ii. fig. 1, *A, B, C.*
- "Tubulus marinus irregulariter intortus vermicularis," Gaultieri, 1742, Index Testarum, pl. x. fig. 8.
- Serpula seminulum*, Linné, 1767, Syst. Nat., 12th ed., p. 1264, No. 791;—1788, 13th (Gmelin's) ed., p. 3739, No. 2.
- "Frumentaria seminula," Soldani, 1795, Testaceographia, vol. i., part 3, p. 228, pl. clii. figs. *A, B.*
- Serpula ovalis*, Adams, 1800, Trans. Linn. Soc. Lond., vol. v. p. 4, pl. i. figs. 28–30.
- Vermiculum intortum*, Montagu, 1803, Test. Brit., p. 502.
- " " Fleming, 1822, Mem. Wern. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. iv. p. 564, pl. xv. fig. 3.
- Quinqueloculina lævigata*, d'Orbigny, 1826, Ann. Sci. Nat., vol. vii. p. 301, No. 6.
- " *aspera*, Id. Ibid. p. 301, No. 11.
- " *triangularis*, Id. Ibid. p. 302, No. 34.
- " *seminulum*, Id. Ibid. p. 303, No. 44.
- " *lævigata*, Id. 1839, Foram. Canaries, p. 143, pl. iii. figs. 31–33.
- " *meridionalis* (pars), d'Orbigny, 1839, Foram. Amér. Mérid., p. 75, pl. iv. figs. 1–3.
- " *isabellei*, Id. Ibid. p. 74, pl. iv. figs. 17–19.
- " *araucana*, Id. Ibid. p. 76, pl. ix. figs. 13–15.
- " *magellanica*, Id. Ibid. p. 77, pl. ix. figs. 19–21.
- " *hauerina*, Id. 1846, For. Foss. Vien., p. 286, pl. xvii. figs. 25–27.
- " *mayeriana*, Id. Ibid. p. 287, pl. xviii. figs. 1–3.
- " *triangularis*, Id. Ibid. p. 288, pl. xviii. figs. 7–9.
- " *akneriana*, Id. Ibid. p. 290, pl. xviii. figs. 16–21.
- " *regularis*, Reuss, 1849, Denkschr. d. k. Akad. Wien, vol. i. p. 384, pl. l. fig. 1, *a.b.c.*
- " *concinna*, Id. Ibid. p. 384, pl. l. fig. 2, *a.b.c.*
- " *impressa*, Id. 1851, Zeitschr. d. deutsch. geol. Gesell., vol. iii. p. 87, pl. vii. fig. 59, *a.b.c.*
- " *occidentalis*, Bailey, 1851, Smithsonian Contrib., vol. ii. art 3, p. 13, figs. 46–48.
- " *ermani*, Bornemann, 1855, Zeitschr. d. deutsch. geol. Gesell., vol. vii. p. 353, pl. xix. fig. 6, *a.b.c.*
- " *cognata*, Id. Ibid. p. 352, pl. xix. fig. 7, *a.b.c.*
- " *impressa*, Id. Ibid. p. 352, pl. xix. fig. 8, *a.b.c.*
- " *ovalis*, Id. Ibid. p. 353, pl. xix. fig. 9, *a.b.c.*
- Miliolina seminulum*, Williamson, 1858, Rec. For. Gt. Br., p. 85, pl. vii. figs. 183–185.
- Quinqueloculina lamellidens*, Reuss, 1863, Sitzungsab. d. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, vol. xlvi. p. 41, pl. i. fig. 7.
- " *ludwigi*, Id. 1866, Denkschr. d. k. Akad. Wien, vol. xxv. p. 126, pl. i. fig. 12.
- " *seminulum*, Jones, Parker, and Brady, 1866, Foram. Crag, p. 9. pl. iii. figs. 35, 36.
- " *triangularis*, Id. Ibid. p. 10, pl. iv. fig. 1.
- " *ovula*, Karrer, 1868, Sitzungsab. d. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, vol. lvii. p. 147, pl. ii. fig. 8.
- " *semilunum*, Terquem, 1875, Anim. sur la Plage de Dunkerque, fasc. i. p. 40, pl. vi. fig. 8.
- " *oblonga*, Id. Ibid. p. 40, pl. vi. fig. 10.
- " *pauperata*, Id. Ibid. p. 40, pl. vi. fig. 11.
- " *akneriana*, Id. 1876, Ibid. fasc. ii. p. 85, pl. xii. fig. 5.
- " *plana*, Id. 1878, Mém. Soc. géol. Fr., sér. 3, vol. i. p. 63, pl. xi. fig. 6.
- " *vulgaris*, Id. Ibid. p. 66, pl. xi. fig. 20–21.