

Genus *Phrosina*, Risso, 1822.

1822. *Phrosina*,¹ Risso, Journal de Physique, de Chimie et d'Hist. Nat., t. xciv. p. 241.
 1825. *Phrosine*, Desmarest, Consid. gén. sur la classe des Crustacés, p. 258.
 1825. „ Latreille, Familles nat. du Règne Animal, p. 289.
 1825. *Phrosina*, Guérin, Encyclopédie Méthodique, t. x. Art. Uroptère.
 1826. „ Risso, Hist. Nat. de l'Europe Mérid., t. v. p. 91.
 1829. *Dactylocera*,² Latreille, Le Règne Animal, t. iv. p. 117.
 1830. „ Milne-Edwards, Ann. d. Sci. Nat., t. xx. pp. 385, 393 (extr., pp. 34, 42).
 1831. *Dactylocera (pars)*,³ Latreille, Cours d'Entomologie.
 1837. „ Burmeister, Handbuch der Naturgeschichte, Abth. ii., Zool.
 1838. „ Milne-Edwards, Hist. Nat. des Anim. sans vertébrés, t. v.
 1840. *Phrosine*, O. G. Costa, and A. Costa, Catalogo de' Crost. del Regno di Napoli.
 1840. *Dactylocera*,⁴ Lucas, Hist. Nat. des Crust., Arachn. et Myriap., p. 238.
 184—. *Dactylocera*,⁵ Milne-Edwards, Le Règne Animal, Illustrated Edition.
 1840. *Phrosina*, Milne-Edwards, Hist. Nat. des Crustacés, t. iii. p. 89.
 1851. *Phrosine*, Costa, in Hope's Catalogo dei Crost. Italiani, p. 21.
 1852. *Phrosina*, Dana, Amer. Journ. Sci. and Arts, ser. 2, vol. xiv. No. 41.
 1852. „ Dana, U.S. Explor. Exped., vol. xiii. pt. ii. pp. 1000, 1442.
 1853. *Phrosine*, Costa, Fauna del Regno di Napoli.
 1858-1874. *Phrosina* or *Dactylocera*, Chenu and Desmarest, L'Encycl. d'Hist. Nat., Crustacés, p. 49.
 1862. *Phrosina*, Spence Bate, Brit. Mus. Catal. Amph. Crust., p. 318.
 1862. „ Spence Bate, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 3, vol. x. p. 440.
 1878. „ Spence Bate, Brit. Assoc. Report for 1877, pp. 42, 46.
 1878. „ Claus, Zool. Anzeiger, Jahrg. i. p. 270.
 1879. „ Claus, Der Organismus der Phronimiden, p. 3.
 1885. „ Carus, Prodromus Faunæ Mediterraneæ, pars ii. p. 422.
 1886. „ Gerstaecker, Bronn's Klassen und Ordnungen, Bd. v. Abth. ii. p. 488.
 1887. „ Bovallius, Systematical List of Amph. Hyper., Bihang till K. Svensk. Vetensk. Akad. Handl., Bd. 11, No. 16, p. 27.

For the original definition of the genus, see Note on Risso, 1822 (p. 117), and for a fuller definition, see Note on Risso, 1826 (p. 128). For the brief account of *Pisitoe*, see Note on Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1814 (p. 87), and for the confused account of *Dactylocera*, see Note on Latreille, 1829 (p. 137). Risso includes in his definition of the genus "mandibules palpigères," but after an interval of sixty-six years the statement is still in need of confirmation. Milne-Edwards denies it, saying, Hist. Nat. des Crust., t. iii.

¹ Milne-Edwards, Costa, and Boeck consider that *Pisitoe bispinosa*, Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1814, is probably a synonym of Risso's later *Phrosina semilunata*, but they have not felt justified by Rafinesque's brief description in accepting his names for the genus and species.

² Latreille in this work gives *Phrosina*, Risso, but transfers the type species, *Phrosina semilunata*, to his own genus *Dactylocera*, assigning to Risso's genus Risso's second species *Phrosina macrophthalma*, which is a doubtful one, and *Cancer galba*, Montagu, which certainly does not belong to *Phrosina*.

³ In this work Latreille confuses *Vibilia* and *Phrosina* together under the name *Dactylocera*.

⁴ In the Note on Lucas, 1840, at p. 184 the name is wrongly given as *Dactylocerus*, the original form as quoted by Desmarest from Latreille MS.

⁵ As the plate containing *Dactylocera nicænsis* is referred to in the Hist. Nat. des Crust., t. iii. p. 91, the date is perhaps earlier than 1840.